

## Appendix 10B: PIRLS 2016 Trend Scoring Reliability for the Constructed Response Items

**PIRLS 2016 Trend Scoring Reliability for the Constructed Response Items**

Country	Average of Percent Agreement Across Items	Range of Percent Agreement	
		Minimum	Maximum
Australia	95	80	100
Austria	96	82	100
Azerbaijan	92	66	100
Belgium (French)	97	87	100
Bulgaria	96	81	100
Canada	94	79	100
Chinese Taipei	95	81	100
Czech Republic	96	80	100
Denmark	95	78	100
England	96	80	100
Finland	95	78	100
France	93	69	100
Georgia	93	76	100
Germany	96	85	100
Hong Kong SAR	98	88	100
Hungary	95	78	100
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	95	82	100
Ireland	96	86	100
Israel	95	78	100
Italy	94	82	100
Lithuania	97	90	100
Netherlands	94	69	100
New Zealand	96	80	100
Northern Ireland	96	83	100
Norway	96	87	100
Oman	95	82	100
Poland	96	82	100
Portugal	92	66	100
Qatar	91	62	100
Russian Federation	96	83	100
Singapore	96	83	100
Slovak Republic	94	82	100

**PIRLS 2016 Trend Scoring Reliability for the Constructed Response Items (Continued)**

Country	Average of Percent Agreement Across Items	Range of Percent Agreement	
		Minimum	Maximum
South Africa	93	72	100
Spain	92	72	100
Sweden	95	78	100
Trinidad and Tobago	92	73	100
United Arab Emirates	93	56	100
United States	94	74	100
<b>International Avg.</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>			
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	91	65	100
Dubai, UAE	90	51	100