

**Exhibit 1.13: PIRLS 2016 Achievement Items by Comprehension Process and Item Format**

Comprehension Process	Multiple-Choice Items		Constructed Response Items			Total Items	Percentage of Score Points
	Four Response Options	Compound	1 Point	2 Points	3 Points		
<b>PIRLS</b>							
Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information	25 (25)	0 (0)	18 (18)	7 (14)	0 (0)	50 (57)	26%
Make Straightforward Inferences	35 (35)	0 (0)	12 (12)	6 (12)	0 (0)	53 (59)	26%
Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information	11 (11)	0 (0)	12 (12)	16 (32)	8 (24)	47 (79)	35%
Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements	15 (15)	0 (0)	7 (7)	3 (6)	0 (0)	25 (28)	13%
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 (86)</b>	<b>0 (0)</b>	<b>49 (49)</b>	<b>32 (64)</b>	<b>8 (24)</b>	<b>175 (223)</b>	
<b>Achieved Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>39%</b>		<b>61%</b>				
<b>Target Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>40%</b>		<b>60%</b>				
<b>PIRLS Literacy</b>							
Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information	30 (30)	0 (0)	43 (43)	9 (18)	0 (0)	82 (91)	43%
Make Straightforward Inferences	35 (35)	0 (0)	15 (15)	2 (4)	0 (0)	52 (54)	25%
Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information	8 (8)	1 (2)	8 (8)	11 (22)	3 (9)	31 (49)	23%
Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements	17 (17)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	18 (18)	8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>90 (90)</b>	<b>1 (2)</b>	<b>67 (67)</b>	<b>22 (44)</b>	<b>3 (9)</b>	<b>183 (212)</b>	
<b>Achieved Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>43%</b>		<b>57%</b>				
<b>Target Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>40%</b>		<b>60%</b>				
<b>ePIRLS</b>							
Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information	10 (10)	0 (0)	11 (11)	1 (2)	0 (0)	22 (23)	21%
Make Straightforward Inferences	12 (12)	0 (0)	11 (11)	4 (8)	0 (0)	27 (31)	28%
Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information	3 (3)	4 (8)	8 (8)	5 (10)	3 (9)	23 (38)	34%
Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements	11 (11)	0 (0)	7 (7)	1 (2)	0 (0)	19 (20)	18%
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 (36)</b>	<b>4 (8)</b>	<b>37 (37)</b>	<b>11 (22)</b>	<b>3 (9)</b>	<b>91 (112)</b>	
<b>Achieved Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>39%</b>		<b>61%</b>				
<b>Target Percentage of Score Points</b>	<b>40%</b>		<b>60%</b>				

Score points are shown in parentheses.

Because percentages are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Note that four passages and their corresponding items are common to both the PIRLS and PIRLS Literacy assessments.