

Exhibit 8.1: Observations of PIRLS/PIRLS Literacy 2016 Assessment Administration Sessions – 814 Sessions (Percent of IQCM Responses)

Question	Yes (%)	No (%)	Not Answered or Not Applicable (%)
Did the Test Administrator distribute the PIRLS/PIRLS Literacy booklets according to the booklet assignment on the Student Tracking Form and booklet labels?	94	3	3
Did the total testing time for Part 1 of the testing session equal the time allowed?	83	15	2
Did the Test Administrator announce “you have 5 minutes left” prior to the end of Part 1 of the testing session?	83	14	3
Were there any other time remaining announcements made during Part 1 of the testing session?	12	88	0
Was the total time for the break between Part 1 and Part 2 of the testing session equal to or less than 30 minutes?	78	10	12
Were the booklets left unattended or unsecured during the break?	2	93	5
Did the total testing time for Part 2 of the testing session equal the time allowed?	83	16	1
Did the Test Administrator announce “you have 5 minutes left” prior to the end of Part 2 of the testing session?	86	13	1
Were there any other time remaining announcements made during Part 2 of the testing session?	10	90	0
Did any students finish either Part 1 or Part 2 of the PIRLS/PIRLS Literacy assessment early (before the 40 minutes were up)?	77	21	2
Did the test administrator have a watch with a seconds hand (or stopwatch/timer) for accurately timing the testing session?	90	9	1
Were the booklets collected and secured after the testing session?	91	8	1