

Exhibit 5.1: National Grade Definition – TIMSS 2015 – Fourth Grade

Country	Country's Name for Grade Tested	Years of Formal Schooling	Average Age at Time of Testing
Australia	Year 4	4	10.0
Bahrain	Grade 4	4	9.9
Belgium (Flemish)	Grade 4	4	10.1
Bulgaria	Grade 4	4	10.8
Canada	Grade 4	4	9.9
Chile	Basic 4	4	10.2
Chinese Taipei	Grade 4	4	10.2
Croatia	Grade 4	4	10.6
Cyprus	Grade 4	4	9.8
Czech Republic	Grade 4	4	10.4
Denmark	Grade 4	4	10.9
England	Year 5	5	10.1
Finland	Grade 4	4	10.8
France	CM1	4	9.9
Georgia	Grade 4	4	9.7
Germany	Grade 4	4	10.4
Hong Kong SAR	Primary 4	4	10.1
Hungary	Grade 4	4	10.7
Indonesia	Grade 4	4	10.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Grade 4	4	10.2
Ireland	Fourth Class	4	10.4
Italy	Primary Grade 4	4	9.7
Japan	Grade 4	4	10.5
Jordan	Grade 4	4	9.8
Kazakhstan	Grade 4	4	10.3
Korea, Rep. of	Elementary School Grade 4	4	10.5
Kuwait	Grade 4	4	9.7
Lithuania	Grade 4	4	10.7
Morocco	Grade 4	4	10.3
Netherlands	Group 6	4	10.0
New Zealand	Year 5	4	10.0
Northern Ireland	Year 6	4	10.4
Norway (5)	Grade 5	5	10.7
Oman	Grade 4	4	9.6

Exhibit 5.1: National Grade Definition – TIMSS 2015 – Fourth Grade (Continued)

Country	Country's Name for Grade Tested	Years of Formal Schooling	Average Age at Time of Testing
Poland	Grade 4	4	10.7
Portugal	Grade 4	4	9.9
Qatar	Grade 4	4	10.1
Russian Federation	Grade 4	4	10.8
Saudi Arabia	Grade 4	4	10.0
Serbia	Grade 4	4	10.7
Singapore	Primary 4	4	10.4
Slovak Republic	Grade 4	4	10.4
Slovenia	Grade 4	4	9.8
South Africa (5)	Grade 5	5	11.5
Spain	Grade 4	4	9.9
Sweden	Grade 4	4	10.8
Turkey	Grade 4	4	9.9
United Arab Emirates	Grade 4	4	9.8
United States	Grade 4	4	10.2
Benchmarking Participants			
Buenos Aires, Argentina	Grade 4	4	9.8
Ontario, Canada	Grade 4	4	9.8
Quebec, Canada	Grade 4	4	10.1
Norway (4)	Grade 4	4	9.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	Grade 4	4	9.8
Dubai, UAE	Grade 4	4	9.8
Florida, US	Grade 4	4	10.4